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HOG & PIG REPORT

SOUTH DAKOTA: The state's September 1 inventory of **all hogs and pigs** was 1.27 million head, down 1 percent from 2000, but unchanged from last quarter.

Breeding stock totaled 140,000 head, up 8 percent from September 2000, but unchanged from June 2001. **Market hogs** totaled 1,130,000 head, down 2 percent from 2000, but unchanged from last quarter.

The June through August **pig crop** was 572,000 head, 14,000 head above last year. During the quarter 65,000 sows farrowed, up 5 percent from 2000. Pigs per litter averaged 8.8, down from 9.0 a year earlier. Producers intend to farrow 66,000 sows during September through November 2001, 1,000 sows above the actual farrowings one year ago. Intentions for December 2001 through February 2002 are 65,000 sows, 5 percent above actual farrowings a year earlier.

UNITED STATES: U. S. inventory of **all hogs and pigs** on September 1, 2001, was 58.6 million head. This was 1 percent below September 2000, but 1 percent above June 1, 2001.

Breeding inventory, at 6.16 million head, was down 1 percent from September 1, 2000, and down slightly from June 1, 2001. Market hog inventory, at 52.5 million head, was 1 percent below last year, but 1 percent above last quarter.

The June-August 2000 U. S. **pig crop**, at 25.0 million head, was 2 percent less than 2000, and 3 percent less than 1999. Sows farrowing during this period totaled 2.84 million head, 2 percent below last year. The 8.82 pigs saved per litter for the June-August 2001 period compares to 8.84 pigs last year. Pigs saved per litter by size of operation ranged from 7.40 for operations with 1-99 hogs to 8.90 for operations with more than 5,000 hogs and pigs.

U. S. hog producers intend to have 2.88 million sows farrow during the September-November 2001 quarter, 1 percent above the actual farrowings during the same period in 2000, and 1 percent above 1999. Intended farrowings for December 2001-February 2002, at 2.84 million sows, are 3 percent above the same period in 2001 and up 1 percent from 2000.

HOGS & PIGS: SEPTEMBER 1 INVENTORY NUMBER, SOWS FARROWING, AND PIG CROP, SOUTH DAKOTA & UNITED STATES, 2000 & 2001 3/

Item	South Dakota			United States		
	2000	2001	2001 as % of 2000	2000	2001	2001 as % of 2000
	- - 1,000 Head - -		Percent	- - 1,000 Head - -		Percent
SEPTEMBER 1 INVENTORY:						
All Hogs and Pigs	1,280	1,270	99	59,495	58,642	99
Kept for Breeding	130	140	108	6,246	6,158	99
Market	1,150	1,130	98	53,250	52,484	99
MARKET HOGS & PIGS BY WEIGHT GROUP:						
Under 60 pounds	420	390	93	19,955	19,514	98
60-119 pounds	290	285	98	13,055	12,840	98
120-179 pounds	255	260	102	10,817	10,714	99
180 pounds and over	185	195	105	9,422	9,417	100
SOWS FARROWING:						
December 1/-February	58	62	107	2,798	2,749	98
March-May	62	66	106	2,885	2,844	99
December 1/-May	120	128	107	5,683	5,593	98
June-August	62	65	105	2,889	2,838	98
September-November	65	66 2/	102	2,838	2,877 2/	101
June-November	127	131 2/	103	5,727	5,715 2/	100
PIG CROP:						
December 1/-February	516	546	106	24,522	23,969	98
March-May	552	587	106	25,565	25,170	98
December 1/-May	1,068	1,133	106	50,087	49,139	98
June-August	558	572	103	25,548	25,028	98
September-November	579	NA	--	25,119	NA	--
June-November	1,137	NA	--	50,667	NA	--

1/ December preceding year. 2/ Intentions. NA = Not available. 3/ May not add due to rounding.

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National Agricultural Statistics Service
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CHICKENS AND EGGS

SOUTH DAKOTA: The average number of layers on hand during August 2001 was 2,380,000, up 37,000 from July and 186,000 (8 percent) above August 2000. The number of eggs produced during the month totaled 51 million, up 5 million (11 percent) from July but unchanged from August 2000.

UNITED STATES: U. S. egg production totaled 7.21 billion during August 2001, up 1 percent from last year. Pro-

duction included 6.12 billion table eggs and 1.08 billion hatching eggs, of which 1.02 billion were broiler-type and 62.0 million were egg-type. The total number of layers during August 2001 averaged 332 million, up 2 percent from the total average number of layers during August 2000. August egg production per 100 layers was 2,170 eggs, 1 percent below the 2,181 eggs in August 2000.

MONTHLY LAYERS AND EGG PRODUCTION, SELECTED STATES

State	Average Number of Layers on Hand			Eggs per 100 Layers			Total Eggs Produced		
	June 2001	July 2001	August 2001	June 2001	July 2001	August 2001	June 2001	July 2001	August 2001
	- - - - - Thousands - - - - -			- - - - - Number - - - - -			- - - - - Millions - - - - -		
Iowa	32,441	32,597	32,869	2,189	2,261	2,248	710	737	739
Minnesota	11,940	11,900	11,930	2,085	2,185	2,263	249	260	270
Nebraska	11,576	11,530	11,626	2,099	2,160	2,228	243	249	259
South Dakota	2,256	2,343	2,380	1,862	1,963	2,143	42	46	51
United States	332,395	331,588	332,129	2,100	2,165	2,170	6,979	7,180	7,206

CATTLE ON FEED

SOUTH DAKOTA: South Dakota's 1,000+ capacity feedlots reported 140,000 **cattle on feed** for the slaughter market on September 1. The September 1 number is up 12,000 head from one year ago but down 14,000 head from August. This is the largest September total since estimates began in 1996.

Placements during August totaled 21,000 head, down 14,000 head from last year but up 7,000 head from July. The largest August placement is 35,000 head, in 2000.

Marketings of fed cattle during August totaled 34,000 head, up 2,000 head from last year but the same as one month earlier.

Other disappearance during August totaled 1,000 head, unchanged from a year earlier and from July.

UNITED STATES: Cattle and calves on feed for slaugh-

ter market in the United States for feedlots with capacity of 1,000 or more head totaled 10.87 million head on September 1, 2001. The inventory was 5 percent above September 1, 2000, and 14 percent above September 1, 1999.

Placements in feedlots during August totaled 2.20 million, 10 percent below 2000 and 9 percent below 1999. Net placements were 2.15 million. During August, placements of cattle and calves weighing less than 600 pounds were 510,000, 600-699 pounds were 472,000, 700-799 pounds were 667,000, and 800 pounds and greater were 555,000.

Marketings of fed cattle during August totaled 2.18 million, 1 percent below 2000 but 6 percent above 1999.

Other disappearance totaled 54,000 during August, 10 percent below 2000 but 2 percent below 2000.

CATTLE ON FEED (1,000+ CAPACITY FEEDLOTS) SOUTH DAKOTA AND U.S., SEPTEMBER 1, 2000 & 2001

Item	South Dakota			United States		
	2000	2001	2001 as % of 2000	2000	2001	2001 as % of 2000
	- - 1,000 Head - -			- - 1,000 Head - -		
	Percent			Percent		
On feed, August 1	126	154	122	10,180	10,891	107
Placed on feed during August	35	21	60	2,440	2,204	90
Fed cattle marketed during August	32	34	106	2,197	2,176	99
Other disappearance during August 1/	1	1	100	49	54	110
On feed, September 1	128	140	109	10,374	10,865	105

1/ Includes death loss, movement from feedlots to pasture, and shipments to other feedlots for further feeding.

PRICES

UNITED STATES PRICES RECEIVED INDEX

The preliminary All Farm Products Index of Prices Received in September was 106 based on 1990-92=100, down 3 points (2.8 percent) from the August index. Higher prices for lettuce, milk, broilers, and wheat were partially offset by lower prices for hogs, soybeans, strawberries, and cattle. The seasonal change in the mix of commodities farmers sell often affects the overall index. Lower seasonal marketings of cattle, broilers, wheat, and milk were partially offset by higher marketings of soybeans, peanuts, corn, and potatoes.

Compared with September 2000, the All Farm Products Index was 9 points (9.3 percent) higher. Price increases from September 2000 for milk, corn, broilers, and cattle were partially offset by lower prices for cotton, apples, tomatoes, and turkeys.

TRENDS AFFECTING AGRICULTURE

Index	United States		
	Sept. 2000	Aug. 2001	Sept. 2001
Prices Received Indexes	(1990-92=100%)		
All farm products	% 97	109	106
All crops	% 97	107	103
Food grains	% 82	90 *	91
Feed grains & hay	% 78	96	93
Oil bearing crops	% 84	87 *	84
All livestock & products	% 98	111	111
Meat animals	% 90	100 *	97
Dairy products	% 99	126 *	129
Poultry & eggs	% 114	120	122
Prices Paid Index	% 120	123	124
Ratio 1/	% 81	89	85
Crop Sector	% 123	125	125
Livestock Sector	% 117	121	122

*Revised. 1/ (Received Index/Paid Index)

PRICES RECEIVED BY FARMERS FOR COMMODITIES SOLD

Commodity and Unit		South Dakota			United States			
		September 2000 1/	August 2001 1/	September 2001 2/	September 2000 1/	August 2001 1/	September 2001 2/	Parity Price September 2001
Dollars								
All Wheat	Bu.	2.48	2.72	2.81	2.43	2.73	2.80	9.69
Winter	Bu.	2.32	2.55	2.67	2.37	2.71	2.77	--
Durum	Bu.	6/	6/	6/	2.26	2.38	2.71	--
Other spring	Bu.	2.60	2.73	2.82	2.59	2.84	2.89	--
Corn	Bu.	1.30	1.69	1.64	1.61	1.90	1.92	6.61
Oats	Bu.	1.11	1.24	1.42	0.95	1.26	1.30	3.78
Soybeans	Bu.	4.30	4.59	4.33	4.57	4.83	4.59	14.40
All Barley	Bu.	2.07	2.08	2.08	1.81	2.42	2.21	6.46
Feed	Bu.	1.60	1.61	1.64	1.54	1.53	1.79	--
Malt	Bu.	2.08	2.10	2.09	2.36	2.84	2.64	--
Sunflower	Cwt.	5.58	9.20	9.05	6.34	9.50	9.13	--
Flaxseed	Bu.	6/	6/	6/	3.10	4.09	4.00	11.40
Sorghum	Cwt.	6/	6/	6/	2.77	3.50	3.45	11.30
All Hay	Ton	53.00	65.00	68.00	83.00	97.70	98.60	--
Alfalfa	Ton	56.00	70.00	73.00	86.00	105.00	106.00	--
Other	Ton	41.00	42.00	49.00	69.60	74.00	72.80	--
Milk, wholesale	Cwt.	3/	3/	3/	12.90	16.40	16.80	32.20
Eggs, market	Doz.	3/	3/	3/	0.418	0.384	0.376	1.56
Cattle 4/	Cwt.	75.30	72.90	76.20	65.30	70.70	70.00	159.00
Steers & heifers	Cwt.	80.30	78.50	82.50	68.60	73.60	73.00	--
Cows	Cwt.	39.00	43.70	43.00	37.20	43.10	41.60	--
Calves	Cwt.	106.00	108.00	104.00	103.00	106.00	106.00	209.00
All hogs	Cwt.	42.80	51.70	45.30	41.60	50.60	45.80	103.00
Barrows & gilts	Cwt.	44.10	53.50	47.10	42.10	51.30	46.30	--
Sows	Cwt.	33.30	40.50	34.30	34.20	39.40	35.50	--
Sheep	Cwt.	29.30	32.20	5/	30.30	31.30	5/	72.70
Lambs	Cwt.	87.40	56.00	5/	80.80	55.40	5/	174.00

1/ Full month except hay which is mid-month. 2/ Mid-month. 3/ Annual average price only. 4/ "Cows" and "Steers & Heifers" combined with allowance where necessary for slaughter bulls. 5/ Mid-month prices discontinued January 1996. 6/ Not published. Insufficient sales.

COMING UP IN THE NEXT CROP REPORTER:

October Crop Report
Preliminary Annual Small Grain Summary
Potatoes—Production, Disposition, & Income
August Slaughter & Cold Storage

GRAIN STOCKS

SOUTH DAKOTA: September 1 corn stocks in South Dakota were at the highest level since 1988, while soybeans, all wheat, and oats were down. Total stocks include grain on farms, grain in mills and elevators, grain in government storage bins, and grain stored under the farmer-owned Grain Reserve Program. **Corn** stocks totaled 86.1 million bushels, up 21 percent from the 71.0 million on September 1, 2000. On-farm stocks contributed 58.0 million bushels, up 7 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks, at 28.1 million, were up 66 percent from last year.

Soybean stocks totaled 15.0 million bushels, down 11 percent from last year. On-farm stocks represented 8.5 million bushels, down 15 percent from a year ago. Off-farm stocks totaled 6.5 million, down 6 percent from a year earlier. **All wheat** stocks, at 90.0 million bushels, were down 20 percent from last year. On-farm stocks totaled 62.0 million, down 19 percent from the 77.0 million last year. Off-farm

stocks, at 27.9 million, were down 20 percent from last September. **Oat** stocks, at 9.9 million bushels, were down 37 percent from September 1, 2000. On-farm stocks were 8.0 million bushels, down 43 percent from last year. Off-farm stocks totaled 1.9 million, up 9 percent from last September.

UNITED STATES: Corn stocks in all positions on September 1, 2001, totaled 1.90 billion bushels, up 11 percent from September 1, 2000 and the highest level since September 1993. Of the total stocks, 753 million bushels were stored on farms. **Soybeans** stored in all positions on September 1, 2001, totaled 248 million bushels, down 15 percent from September 1, 2000. On-farm stocks totaled 83.5 million bushels. **Grain sorghum** stored in all positions on September 1, 2001, totaled 41.8 million bushels, down 36 percent from a year ago. **All wheat** stored in all positions on September 1, 2001, totaled 2.16 billion bushels, down 8 percent from a year ago. On-farm stocks are estimated at 697 million bushels.

STOCKS OF GRAIN, SOUTH DAKOTA AND UNITED STATES, SEPTEMBER 1, 2000 & 2001

Crop	On-Farm			Off-Farm			All Positions		
	2000	2001	2001 as % of All Positions	2000	2001	2001 as % of All Positions	2000	2001	2001 as % of 2000
	- 1,000 Bushels -		Percent	- 1,000 Bushels -		Percent	- 1,000 Bushels -		Percent
SOUTH DAKOTA									
Corn	54,000	58,000	67	16,968	28,083	33	70,968	86,083	121
Barley	6,200	4,400	--	689	1/	--	6,889	1/	--
Sorghum	1/	1/	--	51	164	--	1/	1/	--
Soybeans	10,000	8,500	57	6,888	6,461	43	16,888	14,961	89
All Wheat	77,000	62,000	69	35,025	27,921	31	112,025	89,921	80
Oats	14,000	8,000	81	1,731	1,895	19	15,731	9,895	63
UNITED STATES									
Corn	793,000	753,150	40	924,549	1,145,557	60	1,717,549	1,898,707	111
Barley	151,700	134,800	55	142,341	110,554	45	294,041	245,354	83
Sorghum	12,200	8,900	21	53,175	32,851	79	65,375	41,751	64
Soybeans	112,500	83,500	34	177,662	164,433	66	290,162	247,933	85
All Wheat	808,390	696,850	32	1,544,280	1,458,613	68	2,352,670	2,155,463	92
Oats	101,200	74,800	65	49,177	40,923	35	150,377	115,723	77

1/ Data not published to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Carter Anderson, State Statistician
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